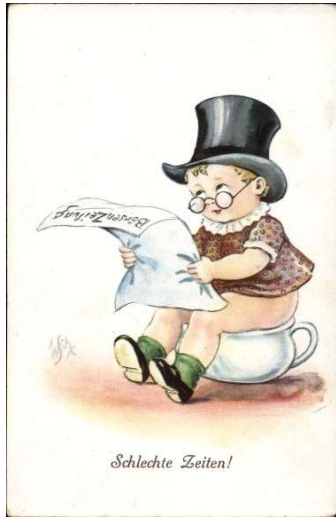




gg117345497 GoGraph.com

